



# Florida Legislative Session Review

2024 Annual Conference



# **Today's Overview**

- 2024 Session Review.
- What passed/What didn't.
- Policy/Water-Related Legislation.
- What's Next in 2024/2025.



### **General Background for 2024 Session**

#### **Preemption & Local Governments**

- Preemption philosophy carries over to 2024 session.
- "Re-building (post hurricanes) progress slow."
- Crossover planning/permitting/development in submitted bills.
- Insurance still an issue, Education, Healthcare a priorities.
   And...Florida is still growing (22.6 million people\*)



# **General Background for 2024 Session**

### Water Quality = Statewide Stormwater Rule and Mitigation

- 2023 Statewide Stormwater Rule adopted, not ratified during session was on hold until 2024.
- Water Quality Enhancement Rule making by FDEP started, will continue post 2024 session.
- Many considerations for bills to impact permitting of wetlands due to WOTUS changes.



#### Resources on FSA website

#### www.florida-stormwater.org/legislative

- ✓ Priority Issues
- ✓ General bills being tracked by FSA
- ✓ White Papers
- ✓ News Clips

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#### **Legislative Page (Members Only)**

Quick Links: Bills - News - White Papers / Current Year - Previous Years

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#### 2024 Regular Session

- FSA Priority Issues March 8, 2024 (FINAL)
- Official Website of the Florida Legislature
- Watch Legislative Meetings (LIVE Meetings | <u>RECORDED Meetings</u>)

2024 FSA Bill Tracking (Not seeing table below? Make sure your pop up blocker is off)



#### Florida Stormwater Association

#### Final 2024 Priority Issues – March 8, 2024

Detailed information on the below and other bills may be found on the FSA Legislative Page.

#### Ratification of the FDEP's Rules Relating to Stormwater (HB 7053/SB 7040) – Support (PASSED)

Provides ratification of the Statewide Stormwater Rule. Includes amendments to the adopted rule that revise grandfathering, redevelopment, and inspection reporting on permitted agricultural lands.

#### Advanced Wastewater Treatment (HB 1153/SB 1304) - Support (FAILED)

Requires FDEP & WMDs to develop a list of sewage disposal facilities with a permitted capacity of greater than one million gallons per day (MGD). The list will provide details on each facility, status of the receiving waterbody, and by 2026 provide a list of prioritized facilities for upgrade to advanced treatment levels.

#### Sampling of Beach Waters and Public Bathing Spaces (HB 165/SB 338) - Monitor (PASSED)

Expands the requirements of bacteria sampling in bathing waters, increasing the amount of sampling required after a water quality criterion, requiring closure and notification of waters, and develops a database of closures. The bill also outlines the transfer of DOH offices/employees to FDEP.

#### <u>Department of Environmental Protection (HB 1557/SB 1386) – Monitor</u> (PASSED)

Requires WMDs to develop rules for the permitting of reclaimed water and water supply projects. Increases the use of Florida Flood Hub information for resiliency and vulnerability assessments. Bill includes parameters for the transfer of the OSTDS program from DOH to FDEP.

#### Mitigation (HB 1073/SB 1532) – Monitor (PASSED)

Updates the definition of sponsor to include private entity cooperating with a government and provides designations to who can develop and buy credits associated with Water Quality Enhancement Areas. Requires government entities to consider proposals for mitigation bank projects and defines parameters for private entities to follow when entering an agreement on a mitigation banking project.



#### 2024 Session

- Interim meetings started September 2023
- Session kickoff January 8, 2024
- Last day ("Sine Die") March 8, 2024
  - o 1,957 Bills submitted
  - o 2,196 amendments
    - = 325 Bills passed

As of May  $29^{th}$  – 225 bills signed, 2 vetoed, all others presented or waiting to be presented to the Governor.



#### X HB 527/SB 664 - Land and Water Management. Oppose (Failed)

House – Maggard/Senate – Burgess

- Required any local government "buffer zones" that exceed state determinations had to be acquired via eminent domain.
- Preempted the local government dredge and fill governance/regulations and deemed all authority to state government.
- Removed land management review section from law.

Neither bills made any committee agendas/heard in meetings



- X HB 791/SB 1150 Development Permits and Orders. Oppose (Failed)
  - House Overdorf/Senate Perry
  - Changes local government zoning and development permit application processes, including;
    - Requires local governments list minimum information for permitting applications.
    - 5-day deadline for receiving applications/30-day deadline for review.
    - Reduces decision timelines for permits not requiring a public hearing.
  - Requires refund policies when local governments don't meet deadlines.

House bill passed all committees, Senate bill did not



#### X HB 789/SB 738 - Environmental Management. Monitor (Failed)

House – Overdorf/Senate – Burgess

- Develops state side slope regulations (4:1 ratio) for stormwater management systems. Includes options for other ratios if certain building criteria are incorporated into the system design.
- Specifies legal actions for damages to real or personal property resulting directly from unauthorized discharges, creates preemption for impacts from a compliant permitted discharge.\*

\*Significant debates during session on this piece from the legal representatives.

Both bills passed all committees, passed Senate, but not house floor



X HB 1153/SB 1304 - Advanced Wastewater Treatment. Support (Failed)

House - Cross/Senate - Berman

- Requires an annual report due by December 31, 2024, on facilities (over 1 million gallons per day) current treatment performance.
- Future annual reports must include a priority ranking for facilities that need to be updated to advanced wastewater treatment levels, and status as upgrade efforts move forward.

Neither bills made any committee agendas/heard in meetings



HB 1547/SB 1628 - Local Government Actions. Oppose (Passed)

House - McClure/Senate - Collins

- Allows local government ordinance exclusion\* from standard enactment procedures and legal challenges, and coverage from compliance with federal or state regulations.
  - \*Exclusions include land development, permits, comp plan amendments, and agreements from a private party.
- Revises requirements when local governments (including districts) have a bond referendum over \$500 million dollars. They must now include the issue in a general election.

\*SB 1628 Signed by Governor



HB 665/SB 812 - Expedited Approval of Residential Building Permits. Oppose (Passed)

House - McClain/Senate - Ingoglia

- Requires the development of a program for expedited approval of residential building permits (prefinal plat). Applicable to governing bodies in counties with 75,000 or more residents and municipalities with 25 or more acres of land designated for agricultural or residential.
- Requires development of a two-step application process for preliminary plat and master building permit.
- Allows applicants to use a private service for expediting building permit efforts and requires listing of private "qualified contractors" (at least 3) that can provide expedited building permit services.

\*SB 812 Signed by Governor



HB 1419/SB 1420 - Department of Commerce. Monitor (Passed)

House – Tuck/Senate – Burgess

- Department of Commerce bill (wide range of topics).
- Regulates health care facility land development, local government planning impacts to health care facility, and regulates VA projects.
- Revisions to workforce development programs.
- Includes local government preemptions on time frames for comprehensive plan amendments, including terms for not meeting deadlines.
- Prohibition on citizen led county charter amendments preempting development regulations unless already in place prior to January 1, 2024.



HB 1073/SB 1532 - Mitigation. Monitor (Passed)

House - Truenow/Senate - Brodeur

- Water Quality Enhancement Area (WQEA) bill providing updates and clarification (assume bill will influence 2024 WQEA rule under development).
- Clarifies applicant definition, requirement for state to authorize sales/use of credits.
- Provides parameters/guidance for mitigation credit banking, including funding prohibitions, use of credits in deficient basins, and lands that can/cannot be developed for banking areas.

\*SB 1532 Signed by Governor



HB 1557/SB 1386 - Department of Environmental Protection. Monitor (Passed)

House – Chaney/Senate – Calatayud

- Promotes the use of reclaimed water, requires Water Management Districts (WMDs) to develop rules for reclaimed water use.
- Resiliency planning updates, including the use of information/data from Florida Flood Hub for planning and vulnerability assessment efforts.
- Continues the transition of FDOH Onsite Septic Programs to FDEP.
- Requires Advanced Wastewater Treatment (AWT) for domestic wastewater facilities in adopted restoration plans.
- Updates on enforcement penalty calculations for FDEP when addressing violations.

\*SB 1557 Signed by Governor



HB 165/SB 338 - Sampling of Beach Waters and Public Bathing Spaces (Safe Waterways Act). Monitor (Passed)

House – Gossett-Seidman/Senate – Berman

- Bill focuses on FDOH enforcement on beach water quality exceedances (bacteria) and notice of closures.
- Requires local governments to notify state when exceedances take place, and FDEP was mandated to investigate areas for wastewater sources that may contribute to the exceedances.
- Standardizes signage for notification and closures.

House bill passed all committees, Senate bill did not (Senate pulled in House bill and passed on floor)



HB 7053/SB 7040 - Ratification of the Department of Environmental Protection's Rules Relating to Stormwater 2024. Support (Passed)



House – Committee Bill (Altman)/Senate – Committee Bill (Harrell)

- Bill ratifying the 2023 adopted Statewide Stormwater Rule.
- Included performance criteria for specific types of waters.
- Has exemptions/grandfathering clauses for certain areas, including DRIs and PUDs, submitted prior to January 1, 2024, and extension of start date to 18 months after effective date.

(<u>FDEP will provide an overview tomorrow morning on all the changes and plans moving forward</u>)



# What to Anticipate Next...

Looking back at last years thoughts

- ✓ Ratification of Stormwater Rule
- ✓ Continued efforts to limit local governance
- ✓ Limits on Fertilizer Ordinances

#### 2025

- ✓ Preemption philosophy
- ✓ Wetlands/404 Permitting
- ✓ Fertilizer (?)



# Questions?

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